International Fertilizer Development Center Financial Statements December 31, 2015 and 2014

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# **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors International Fertilizer Development Center

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of International Fertilizer Development Center ("IFDC"), a nonprofit organization, which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (collectively, the "financial statements").

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

| Huntsville

| Florence

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

# Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of IFDC as of December 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

# Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 4, 2016 on our consideration of IFDC's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering IFDC's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

COPA, P.C.

Florence, AL April 7, 2016

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Assets		
Current Assets		
Cash	\$ 9,016,385	\$ 4,569,713
Short-term investments - cash equivalents	999,906	3,999,958
Short-term investments	2,312,158	2,162,950
Contributions receivable	-	1,250,000
Grants and contracts receivable	3,226,778	6,307,153
Other receivables	313,492	452,967
Supplies inventory	46,116	117,054
Prepaid expenses and advances	572,235	566,009
Advances to subrecipients	187,833	497,118
	107,000	
Total current assets	16,674,903	19,922,922
Non-Current Assets		
Buildings and equipment, net	10,388	13,280
		<u>.</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 16,685,291</u>	<u>\$ 19,936,202</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,762,032	\$ 529,892
Accrued salary, withholdings, annual leave and sick leave	1,366,906	1,530,519
Deferred revenue	15,851,549	17,839,590
		i
Total current liabilities	18,980,487	19,900,001
Net assets		
Unrestricted	(2,303,526)	27,871
Temporarily restricted	-	-
Permanently restricted	8,330	8,330
Total net assets	(2,295,196)	36,201
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 16,685,291</u>	<u>\$ 19,936,202</u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# International Fertilizer Development Center Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
<b>Revenue and support</b> Contributions	\$ -	\$ 2,250,000
Grants and contracts Other	61,434,468 74,775	
Total revenue and support	61,509,243	64,253,893
Expenses		
Program:		
Research and development	2,598,740	
Field projects	39,612,920	, ,
Capacity building	10,194,664	
Virtual fertilizer research	1,044,303	
Support services	9,146,606	9,134,544
Operational expense	1,243,407	1,250,753
Total expenses	63,840,640	66,045,252
Change in net assets	(2,331,397)	(1,791,359)
Net assets, beginning of year	36,201	1,827,560
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ (2,295,196)</u>	<u>\$ 36,201</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# International Fertilizer Development Center Statements of Cash Flows For the Year Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014

	2015	<u>2014</u>	
Cash flows from operating activities	¢ (2.221.207)	¢ (1 <b>7</b> 01 <b>0</b> 50)	
Change in net assets	\$ (2,331,397)	\$ (1,791,359)	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash			
provided by (used in) operating activities:			
Bad debt expense	703,374	-	
Depreciation	2,892	7,553	
Change in assets and liabilities:		• • • • • • • •	
Contributions receivable	1,250,000	2,000,000	
Grants and contracts receivable	2,377,001	66,902	
Other receivables	139,475	24,409	
Supplies inventory	70,938	43,159	
Advances to subrecipients	309,285	39,802	
Prepaid expenses	(6,226)	(304,020)	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,232,140	(2,007,034)	
Deferred compensation payable	-	(105,100)	
Accrued salary, annual leave and sick leave	(163,613)	(366,463)	
Deferred revenue	(1,988,041)	5,824,379	
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,595,828	3,432,228	
Cash flows from investing activities			
Changes in short-term investments	(149,208)	(1,925,950)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(149,208)	(1,925,950)	
Increase in cash	1,446,620	1,506,278	
Cash and Cash Equivalents			
Beginning of year	8,569,671	7,063,393	
End of year	<u>\$ 10,016,291</u>	<u>\$ 8,569,671</u>	
Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents to Statements of Financial Position:			
Cash	\$ 9,016,385	\$ 4,569,713	
Short-term investments-cash equivalents	999,906	3,999,958	
-			
	<u>\$ 10,016,291</u>	<u>\$ 8,569,671</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# NOTE 1 – GENERAL

International Fertilizer Development Center ("IFDC") is a non-profit organization incorporated October 7, 1974 under the state laws of Alabama. On March 14, 1977, IFDC was designated as a public international organization by executive order of the President of the United States. IFDC focuses on increasing and sustaining food and agricultural productivity in developing countries and transitional economies through the development and transfer of effective and environmentally sound plant nutrient technology and agribusiness expertise.

In the event of dissolution, the articles of incorporation provide that the residual assets of the organization will be distributed to one or more tax exempt organizations or to the federal, state, or local government for exclusive public purposes.

# NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The financial statements of IFDC have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

### Contributions

Contributions, both restricted and unrestricted, are recorded as support and contributions receivable when an unconditional "promise to give" is made. Allowances, if any, are established for pledges estimated to be uncollectible.

IFDC reports contributions of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statements of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions.

Contributions include funds provided under the terms of a contract between IFDC and USAID. The funding by USAID is used to support IFDC's programs of improving fertilizers and fertilizer utilization and handling in developing countries. During the year ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, IFDC recognized \$0 and \$2,250,000, respectively, in USAID contributions.

#### **Grants and Contracts**

Except for the grants classified as contributions discussed above, IFDC's grants and contracts are considered to be exchange contracts and, therefore, the revenues are classified as unrestricted and are recognized as the related funds are expended. Deferred revenue of \$15,851,549 and \$17,839,590 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively, represents funds received or billings in advance or in excess of amounts expended on grants and contracts.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

IFDC considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

#### **Short-Term Investments**

Short-term investments, which consist of United States Treasury Bills and bank certificates of deposit, are recorded at cost, which approximates market value.

## **Grants and Contracts Receivable**

Grants and contracts receivable represent amounts earned or billed under exchange contracts but not received at year end. As previously noted, amounts are deemed earned and are recognized as revenue as the related funds are expended. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, grants and contracts receivable and deferred revenue included \$478,367 and \$1,027,309, respectively, of billings in advance or in excess of amounts expended on grants and contracts.

### **Other Receivables**

Other receivables consist primarily of receivables from employees. Due to the nature of IFDC's operations in foreign countries, advances are routinely made to employees working in these regions for living or travel expenses. All amounts are due within one year.

# **Supplies Inventory**

Inventories of supplies are valued at the lower of cost or replacement cost using the first-in, firstout method.

#### **Advances to Subrecipients**

Advances to subrecipients represent payments to subrecipients in advance of services being provided by the subrecipients in accordance with the terms of the grant contract. These payments are recorded as advances when made and are appropriately reclassified as project expenses as the work is performed under these contracts.

#### **Buildings and Equipment**

Buildings and equipment are recorded at cost, or fair value at the date of donation in the case of gifts. Major renewals and betterments are capitalized. IFDC's capitalization policy defines a major renewal or betterment as a purchase of property, plant or equipment with a cost exceeding \$5,000 and a life reasonably expected to be longer than one year. Maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred. Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets ranging from three to twelve years. When items of buildings or equipment are sold or retired, the related cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts and any gain or loss is included in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

### Accrued Annual and Sick Leave

Annual and sick leave accrue at the monthly rate of 16 hours and 8 hours, respectively. Employees may carry forward annual leave up to a maximum of 176 hours and sick leave up to a maximum of 1,200 hours. Annual leave in excess of 176 hours can be converted to sick leave until accrued sick leave reaches 1,200 hours. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued annual leave up to 176 hours. All unused sick leave is forfeited upon termination.

#### Net Assets

IFDC's net assets and its revenues and expenses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions using the following classifications:

- Unrestricted Net Assets Net assets that result from revenues that are not restricted by donors or those with donor-imposed restrictions that have expired as well as capital assets purchased with temporary or permanently restricted revenues where the satisfaction of donor stipulations were satisfied when the assets were placed into operations.
- Temporarily Restricted Net Assets Net assets that result from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by IFDC is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that require IFDC use or expend the donated assets as specified and are satisfied either by the passage of time or by actions of IFDC.
- Permanently Restricted Net Assets Net assets that result from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by IFDC is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that neither expire by the passage of time nor can be fulfilled or otherwise removed by action of the Board of Directors pursuant to those stipulations. Permanently restricted funds at December 31, 2015 and 2014 represent an endowment with donor-imposed stipulations that the principal balance of \$8,330 remain in place with the interest earned to be used by IFDC as unrestricted funds.

#### **Income Tax Status**

IFDC has a tax determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service stating that it qualifies under the provisions of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is exempt from federal income taxes. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

#### **Uncertain Tax Positions**

IFDC is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, except on net income derived from unrelated business activities. The Organization had no unrelated business activities that are subject to taxes. The Organization's federal Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Returns for 2012, 2013, and 2014 are subject to examination by the IRS, generally for three years after they were filed.

# **Foreign Currency**

IFDC records transactions denominated in foreign currency on a monthly basis, using the average monthly exchange rate. Bank accounts denominated in foreign currency are translated as of the ending balance sheet dates using the current exchange rate at that time. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, there were immaterial gains and losses related to those transactions, which are included in the statements of activities and changes in net assets as other revenue.

# **Concentrations of Credit Risk**

IFDC maintains cash accounts with several large financial institutions. All accounts at financial institutions in the United States of America are guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000 per bank. IFDC also maintains cash accounts with foreign financial institutions. IFDC's policy is to maintain one month's worth of operating expenses within these foreign accounts to cover current expenses of programs based in these foreign countries. Credit risk with respect to deposits and investments, is more fully described in Note 3.

During the year ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, approximately 44% and 41%, respectively, of revenues were generated from contributions, grants or contracts directly or indirectly funded by USAID. During the year ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, approximately 42% and 38%, respectively, of revenues were generated from contributions, grants or contracts directly or indirectly funded by one foreign government. At times, IFDC may have concentrations of receivables from both foreign and domestic entities. Management evaluates the collectability of these receivables and reserves for any receivables that are doubtful of collection. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, receivables from contributions, grants and contracts funded by USAID were 50% and 52%, respectively, of total contributions, grants and contracts receivables from foreign governments and entities. At December 31, 2015, approximately 13% of total contributions, grants and contracts receivables from foreign governments and entities. At December 31, 2015, approximately 13% of total contributions, grants and contracts receivables from foreign governments and entities. At December 31, 2015, approximately 13% of total contributions, grants and contracts receivables from foreign governments and entities.

# **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# Long-Lived Assets

IFDC reviews long-lived assets held and used in operations for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of these assets may not be fully recoverable. In the event that facts and circumstances indicate that the cost of any long-lived assets may be impaired, an evaluation of recoverability is performed. If an evaluation is required, the estimated future undiscounted cash flows associated with the asset are compared to the asset's carrying amount to determine if a write-down to market value or discounted cash flow value is

required. IFDC did not recognize any impairment write-downs for long-lived assets in 2015 and 2014.

### Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2014 financial statements in order to conform to the 2015 presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on the previously reported change in net assets or total net assets.

### **Functional Expenses**

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the following programs and supporting services that benefit from such costs. During the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, these costs were allocated as follows:

- a. Research and Development Program The Research and Development Program is comprised primarily of three programs: 1) Developing and Scaling Out Technologies, Approaches and Practices, which develops and diffuses technologies that address nutrient management issues and promotes advancement of sustainable agricultural intensification;
  2) Supporting Policy Reforms and Market Development, which conducts evidence-based policy analyses to support reform processes in multiple dimensions of economic policy and 3) Learning Agendas and Knowledge Management, which works to ensure that IFDC captures, documents, analyzes, and disseminates the knowledge generated from all of IFDC's work on increased agricultural productivity.
- b. *Field Projects Program* The Field Projects Program aims to increase the productivity and profitability of smallholder agriculture through the development of competitive and sustainable agricultural value chains and the improvement of social and environmental stability in various regions of the world.
- c. *Capacity Building Program* The Capacity Building Program aims to equip IFDC partners (farmers, dealers, marketers, entrepreneurs) in developing countries with the capabilities, expertise and skills required to perform their functions in the food value chain in an effective and efficient manner.
- d. *Virtual Fertilizer Research Center ("VFRC") Program* The VFRC is a research initiative that has been established under the auspice of IFDC. The VFRC helps develop and commercialize innovative research into the next generation of fertilizers and fertilizer technologies that will assist smallholder farmers in developing regions. IFDC serves as a catalyst, change-agent, stimulator and initiator by engaging the needed global expertise in a partnership for a common technology agenda.

## NOTE 3 – CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS

Cash

At December 31, cash consisted of the following:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Deposits in U.S. banks	\$ 7,609,341	\$ 4,008,040
Deposits in foreign financial institutions	1,382,543	507,860
Petty cash funds	 24,501	 53,813
	\$ 9,016,385	\$ 4,569,713

At December 31, 2015, the balance per the bank statements (prior to reconciliation) of the U.S. bank deposits was \$7,639,582. Of this balance, \$1,013,865 was covered by FDIC insurance and \$4,179,384 of the balance was collateralized with securities pledged by the financial institutions. At December 31, 2015, \$2,446,333 was unsecured or uncollateralized. At December 31, 2014, the balance per the bank statements (prior to reconciliation) of the U.S. bank deposits was \$4,069,535. Of this balance, \$523,882 was covered by FDIC insurance and \$3,433,600 of the balance was collateralized with securities pledged by the financial institutions. At December 31, 2014, \$112,053 was unsecured or uncollateralized. The securities pledged to secure IFDC's deposits are held by the pledging institution's third party safekeeper on behalf of IFDC. The securities are held in the name of the pledging financial institution. Pledges are released only by notification of consent from IFDC to the safekeeping financial institution.

#### Short-Term Investments and Cash Equivalents

At December 31, short-term investments and cash equivalents consisted of the following:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
U.S. Treasury Bills, matures $> 3$ months	\$ 1,999,158	\$ 1,849,950
U.S. Treasury Bills- cash equivalents, matures < 3 months	999,906	3,999,958
Certificates of Deposit, U.S. banks, matures < 1 year	313,000	313,000
	\$ 3,312,064	\$ 6,162,908

At December 31, 2015, short-term investments and cash equivalents were covered by FDIC insurance in the amount of \$313,000 and \$2,999,064 was unsecured and uncollateralized. At December 31, 2014, short-term investments and cash equivalents were covered by FDIC insurance in the amount of \$250,000 and \$5,912,908 was unsecured and uncollateralized. However, the U.S. Treasury Bills are backed by the full faith and credit of the United States government.

Income from deposits and investments consisted of interest income only. For the year ended December 31, 2015, interest income totaled \$12,137 of which \$11,722 is included in other income and \$415 is included in grants and contracts income in accordance with requirements set forth in the grant/contract agreements. For the year ended December 31, 2014, interest income totaled \$17,813 of which \$17,224 is included in other income and \$589 is included in grants and contracts income in accordance with requirements.

## NOTE 4 – BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

Buildings and equipment consist of the following at December 31, 2015 and 2014:

	<u>2015</u>	2014
Buildings	\$ 5,976,400	\$ 5,976,400
Equipment	385,771	385,771
	6,362,171	6,362,171
Accumulated depreciation	(6,351,783)	(6,348,891)
	<u>\$ 10,388</u>	<u>\$ 13,280</u>

Depreciation expense was \$2,892 and \$7,553 for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

IFDC's building, which was being depreciated over thirty-five years, was fully depreciated during the year ended December 31, 2007. The land on which the building was constructed is owned by the Tennessee Valley Authority ("TVA"). On August 16, 1976, TVA granted IFDC a permanent easement for the construction, operation, and maintenance of fertilizer research and related facilities on this land. In the event that IFDC ceases such operations, TVA has the right to terminate the easement upon ninety days written notice to IFDC. Upon any such termination, IFDC, at its own expense, may remove any of the improvements that it shall have placed on the land within 180 days following termination of the easement. Any improvements not removed within the 180 day time frame shall, upon expiration thereof, automatically vest in TVA, its successors or assignees.

IFDC's building was constructed with federal funds received through a USAID capital construction program grant. This grant, effective June 30, 1975 through June 29, 1978, provided funds totaling \$8,800,000 for the support of capital development costs including the purchase and acquisition of capital equipment. Under the terms of the grant, any real property purchased or constructed with the use of these federal funds obligates IFDC, or in the case of any transfer of such property, any transferee, to use such property for a purpose for which the grant funds were expended or for another purpose involving the provision of similar services or benefits.

An amendment to IFDC's articles of incorporation, dated January 17, 1975, provides that in the event of dissolution, the residual assets of the organization will be turned over to one or more organizations which themselves are exempt as organizations described in Sections 501(c)(3) and 170(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 or corresponding sections of any prior or future Internal Revenue Code, or to the federal, state or local government for exclusive public purpose.

# **NOTE 5 – GRANTS AND CONTRACTS**

Revenue recognized under grants and contracts for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 is summarized as follows:

summarized as follows:		
	2015	2014
United States Agency for International Development	\$ 24,485,208	\$ 20,213,518
ACDI/VOCA	573,305	1,861,707
AFAP	586,603	929,430
Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA)	210,939	783,273
Centre for Development Innovation (CDI)	251,679	157,924
Chemonics International Inc.	908,657	1,190,965
Cytec Industries Inc.	113,300	-
DAI	518,787	489,664
Dead Sea Works Ltd	150,540	-
Dutch Embassy of Benin	1,701,703	1,604,629
Dutch Embassy of Burundi	2,662,664	1,641,267
Dutch Embassy of Mali	-	995,985
Dutch Embassy of Rwanda	5,483,031	6,351,396
Dutch Embassy of Uganda	6,274,620	5,654,916
Economic Community West African States (ECOWAS)	-	574,212
Government of Nigeria	-	784,304
Government of Taraba State Nigeria	-	42,783
Government of Togo	-	441,551
GRM International Limited	-	1,547,143
Haifa Chemicals, Ltd.	184,130	-
International Fertilizer Industry Association	303,518	161,431
International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	591,190	727,352
Kumtor Gold Company	-	242,000
Netherlands Minister for Development Cooperation (DGIS)	9,400,494	7,948,516
Saudi Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC)	289,495	431,944
Shell Oil Products US	527,142	731,631
Solidaridad West Africa (SWA)	263,889	-
Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)	3,640,938	2,912,528
Sygenta Crop Protection AG	90,390	659,610
Tampa Electric Company	110,400	-
The Fertilizer Institute	180,000	180,000
The International Crop Research Institute for the Semi-Arid		
Tropics (ICRISAT)	538,801	593,199
Toyota Tsusho Corporation	23,141	-
United Nations Office for Project Development (UNOPS-LIFT)	15,616	-
Wal-Mart Foundation, Inc.	453,665	643,650
Training Programs	328,921	410,201
Others	571,702	983,152
Total grants and contracts revenue	<u>\$ 61,434,468</u>	<u>\$ 61,889,881</u>

# NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLAN

IFDC provides retirement benefits for eligible employees through a fully vested defined contribution retirement plan. Contributions, which are made by IFDC for each eligible employee, are based upon salary and age. IFDC's contributions for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 were \$1,575,232 and \$1,601,659, respectively.

# NOTE 7 – RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

IFDC's projects, like most projects of other International Agricultural Research Centers, are normally situated in unstable regions arising from the political turmoil and instability. The situation in any of these areas could change rapidly, at which time the project in that area may have to be abandoned or postponed. The abandonment or long-term interruption of any major project could have a negative impact on IFDC's financial position and/or results of operations.

A majority of IFDC's multilateral and bilateral donor funding is subject to competition, changes in procurement policies and regulations, the continuing availability of congressional appropriations, world events, and the size and timing of programs in which IFDC may participate. These risks could result in deduction or loss of future funding. Significant reductions in multilateral or bilateral donor funding could have a material adverse impact on IFDC's financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

# NOTE 8 – LINE OF CREDIT

IFDC entered into an agreement with First Metro Bank, Muscle Shoals, Alabama, for a \$4,000,000 line of credit. The agreement, dated November 25, 2015, allows IFDC to borrow up to \$4,000,000 at a variable interest rate (currently 5%) through November 25, 2016. No amounts were outstanding at December 31, 2015 and 2014.

# **NOTE 9 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

The Company leases various building and equipment under operating leases. Rent expense under operating leases during the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 totaled \$2,026,382 and \$2,105,835. Future minimum lease payments under non-cancelable operating leases as of December 31, 2015, are as follows:

Year Ending December 31,

2016	\$ 512,822
2017	500,390
2018	480,979
2019	471,529
2020	200,352
Thereafter	 -

\$ 2,166,072

# NOTE 10 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, the Organization has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition and disclosure through the date of the auditors' report, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued.



# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors International Fertilizer Development Center

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of International Fertilizer Development Center ("IFDC"), a nonprofit organization, which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated April 7, 2016.

### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered IFDC's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of IFDC's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of IFDC's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether IFDC's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

COPA, P.C.

Florence, AL April 7, 2016